



Vantagens e soluções em Compósitos para o Mercado Eólico: Onshore e Offshore

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Fundada em 1982, a ALMACO tem como missão representar, promover e fortalecer o desenvolvimento sustentável do mercado de compósitos. Com administração central no Brasil e sedes regionais no Chile, Argentina e Colômbia, a ALMACO tem cerca de 400 associados (empresas, entidades e estudantes) e mantém, em conjunto com o Instituto de Pesquisas Tecnológicas (IPT), o Centro de Tecnologia em Compósitos (CETECOM), o maior do gênero na América Latina.



Cursos Técnicos de Capacitação de mão De obra operacional

9 módulos



Cursos in Company

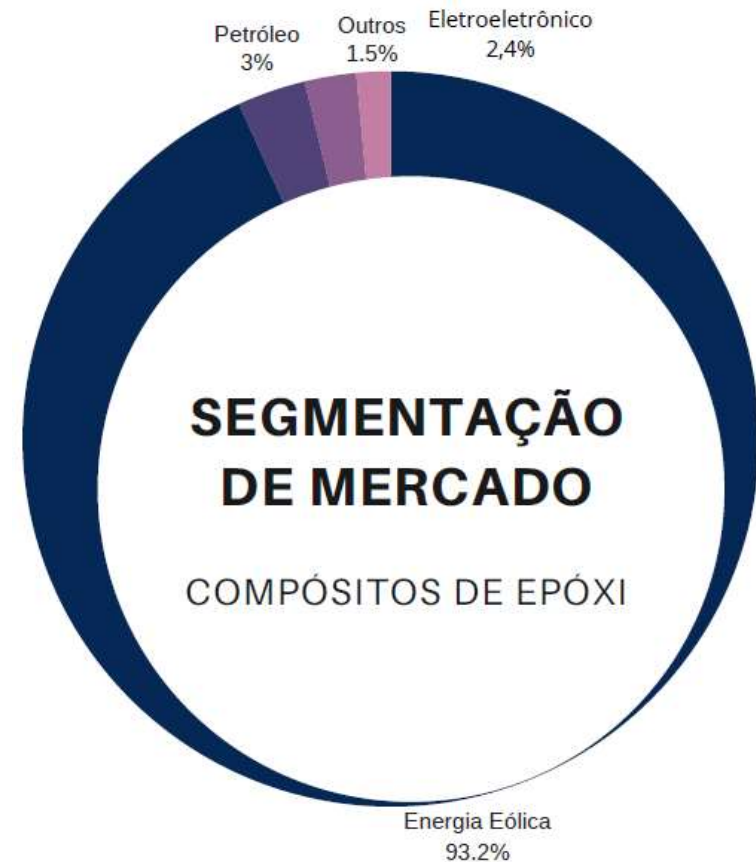
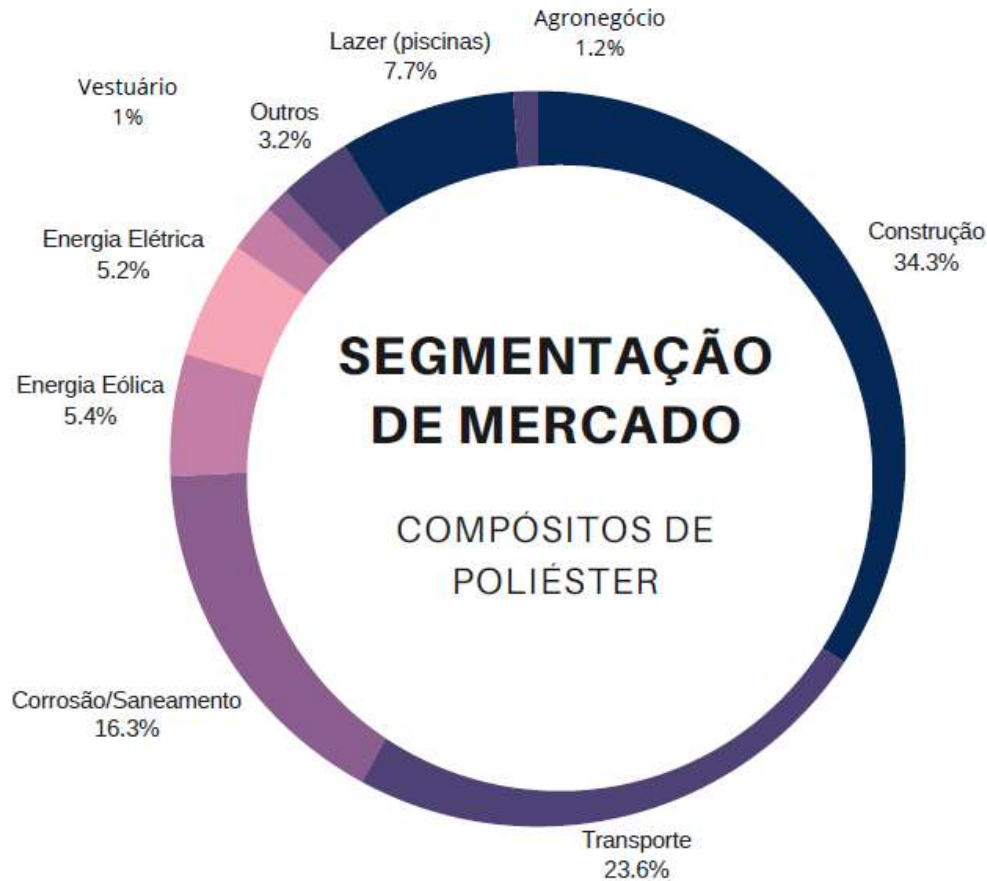
Levamos todos os
nossos
módulos para
sua empresa.



INDICADORES/ANO	2022	2023	2023/2022	2024*	2023/2024*
VALOR DA PRODUÇÃO (BILHÕES/R\$)	4.284	3.342	-22%	3.509	5%
CONSUMO DE MATÉRIAS-PRIMAS (MIL TONELADAS)	231	232,7	0,74%	242	4%
EMPREGOS (MIL)	65,3	65,5	0,29%	67	2,3%
NÍVEL OPERACIONAL (%)	68,0	68,4	0,58%	66	1%

(*) ESTIMATIVA 2024

Após um aumento expressivo de consumo durante os anos de pandemia, o mercado retraiu levemente em 2022, e se estabilizou em 2023, porém com depreciação no valor



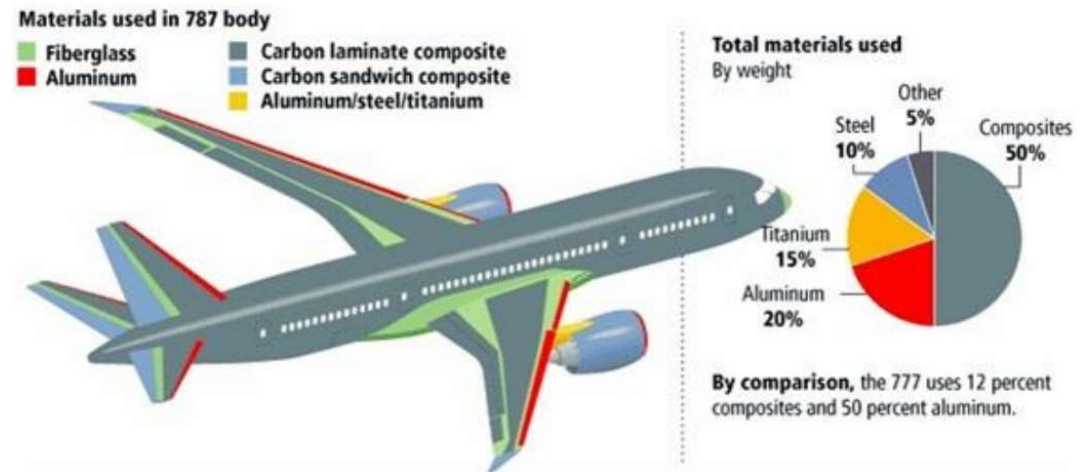
Os **compósitos**, também chamados de materiais compósitos, são materiais formados pela união de outros materiais com o objetivo de se obter um produto de maior qualidade. A síntese de materiais compósitos envolve a mistura de compostos de diferentes naturezas para conferir novas propriedades aos materiais. Como os compósitos são multifásicos, eles possuem propriedades intermediárias resultantes da formação de uma região interfacial, além das propriedades inerentes de cada um de seus constituintes



$$1+1 > 2$$

Os **compósitos** são ideais para utilização na indústria em geral, devido:

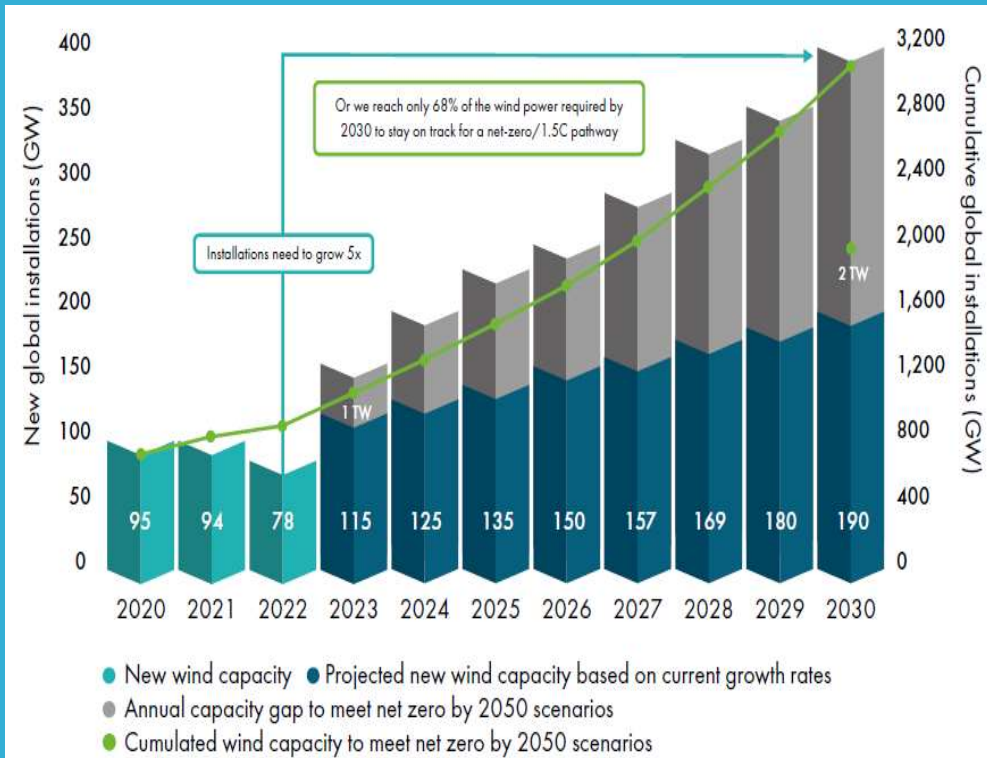
- Estabilidade dimensional e Flexibilidade de design
- Baixo peso
- Baixa inflamabilidade
- Resistência ao impacto
- Resistência à corrosão
- Resistência Mecânica e Química



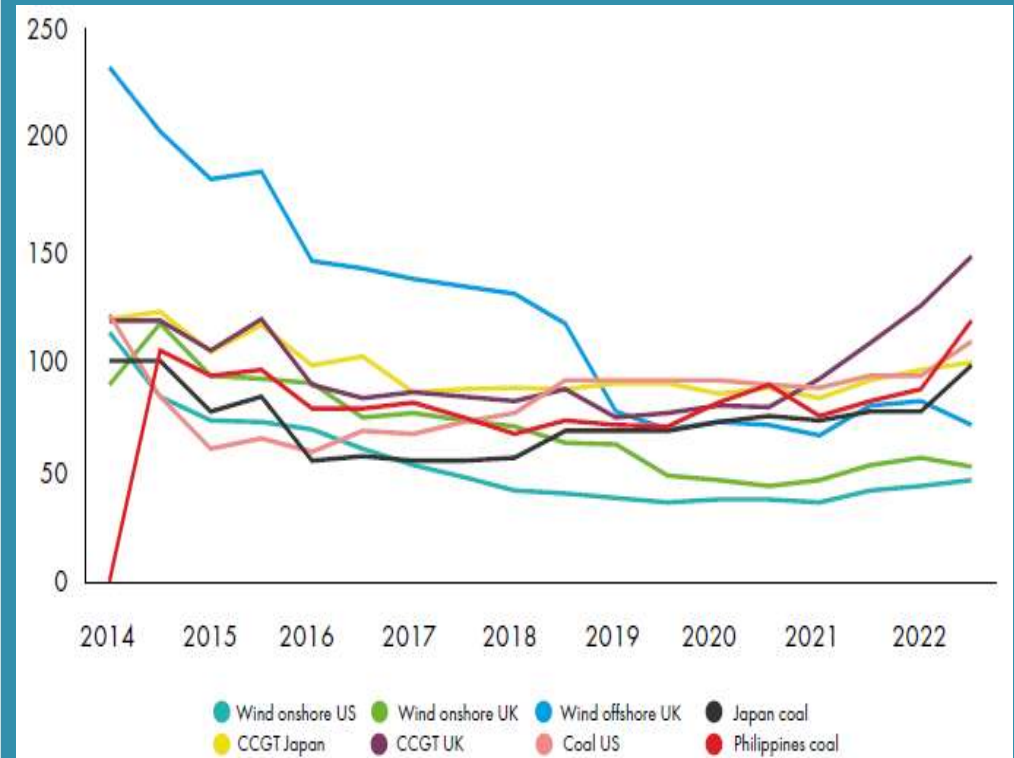
Boeing 787 Dreamliner, o primeiro avião comercial a ser construído com 50% de compósitos.

Não existe o melhor material. Existe o material mais adequado a um projeto!
Atualmente temos mais de **70.000 aplicações** de compósitos catalogadas

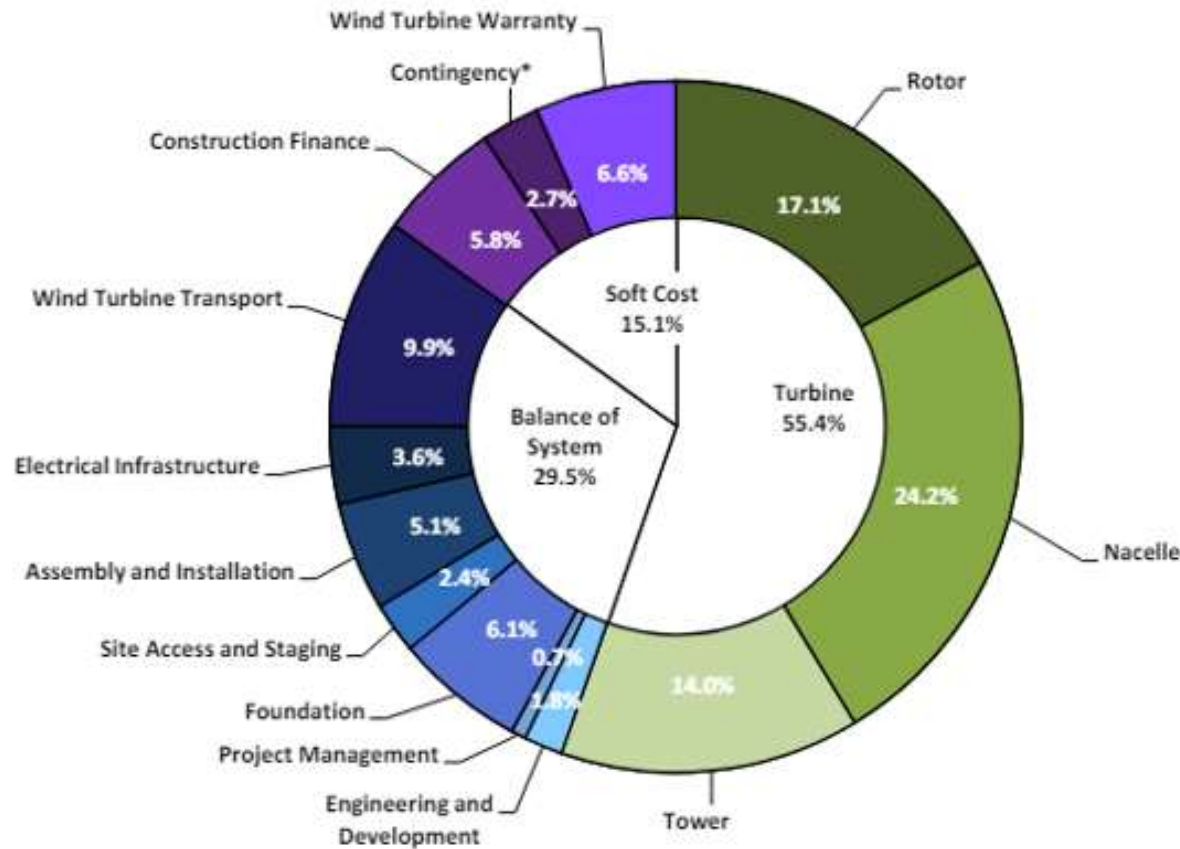
It's key to reach the World sustainable targets (net zero)



Cost competitive Low LCOE



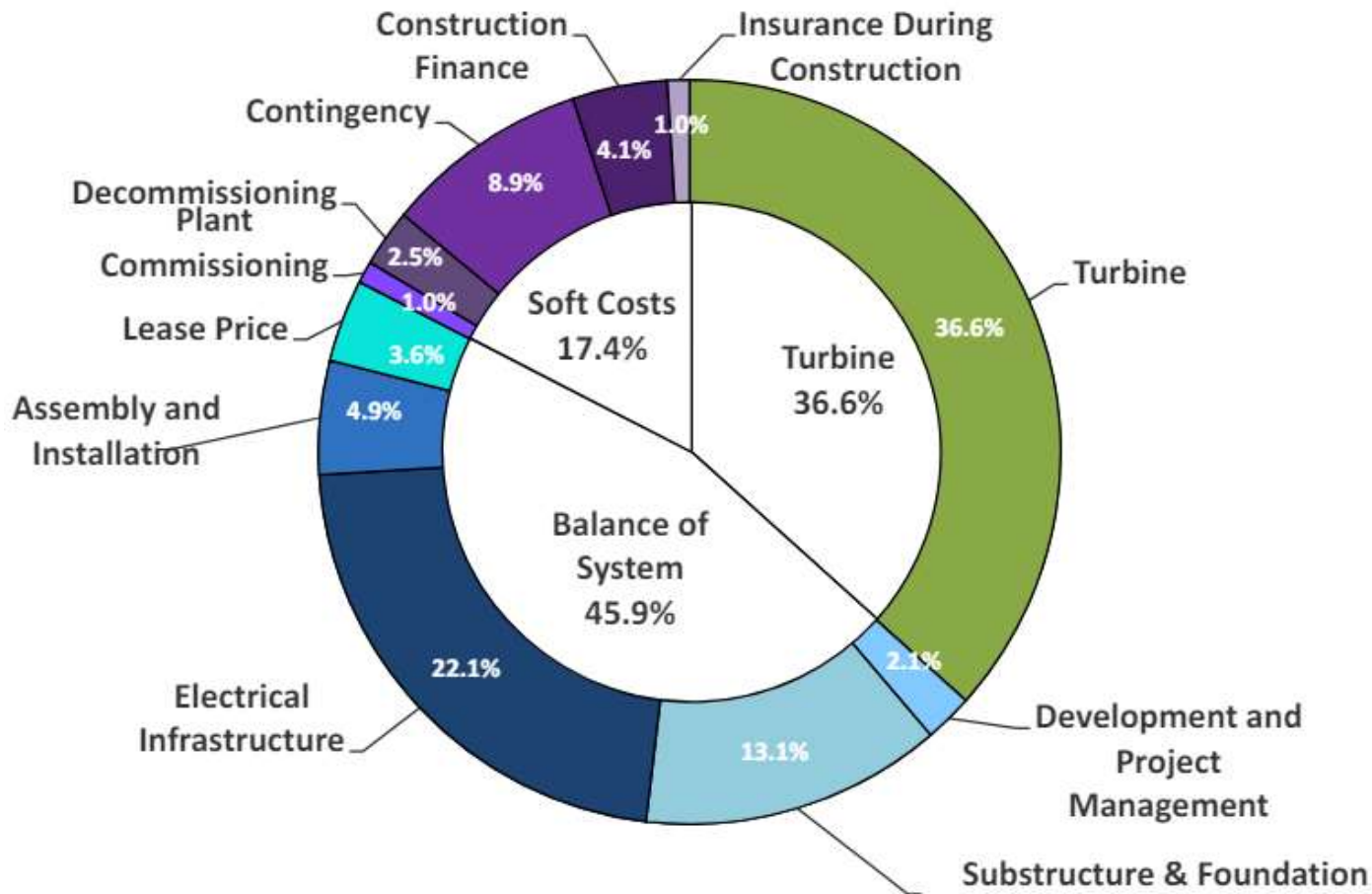
Fast to be implemented + Low LCOE + Sustainable = World Needs



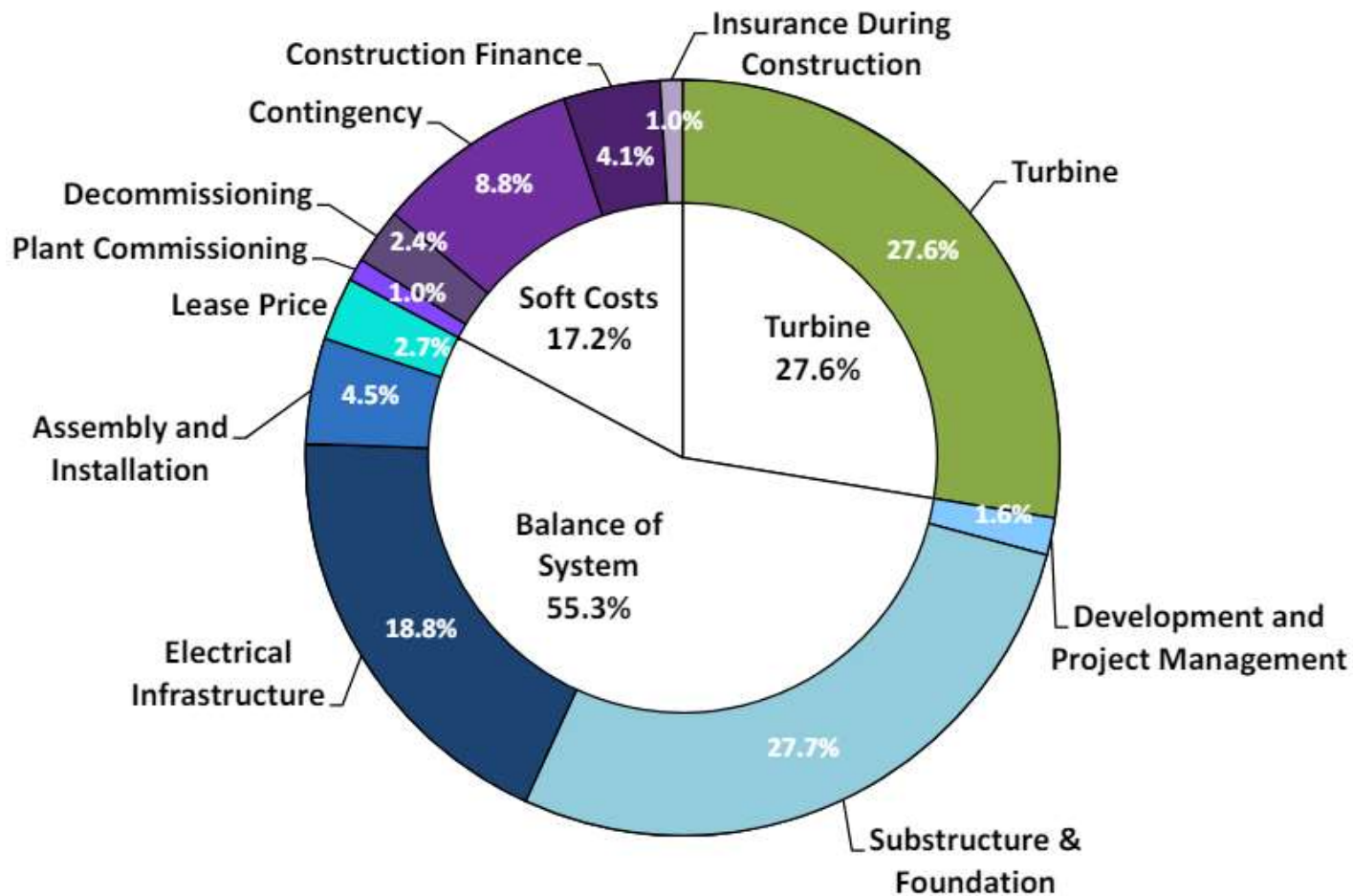
Parameter	Value (\$/kW)
Wind Turbine CapEx	969
Rotor	300
Nacelle	424
Tower	245
BOS CapEx	517
Engineering and development	32
Project management	12
Foundation	106
Site access, staging, and facilities	42
Assembly and installation	89
Electrical infrastructure	64
Wind turbine transport	172
Soft Cost	264
Construction finance	102
Contingency*	48
Wind turbine warranty	115
Total CapEx	1,750

- Turbine component cost estimates are derived from recent updates to NREL's Cost and Scaling Model <https://github.com/WISDEM/WISDEM>.
- BOS component cost estimates are obtained from the Land-based Balance of System Systems Engineering (LandBOSSE) model (Eberle et al. 2019).
- Construction financing assumptions are from the 2023 Annual Technology Baseline atb.nrel.gov.

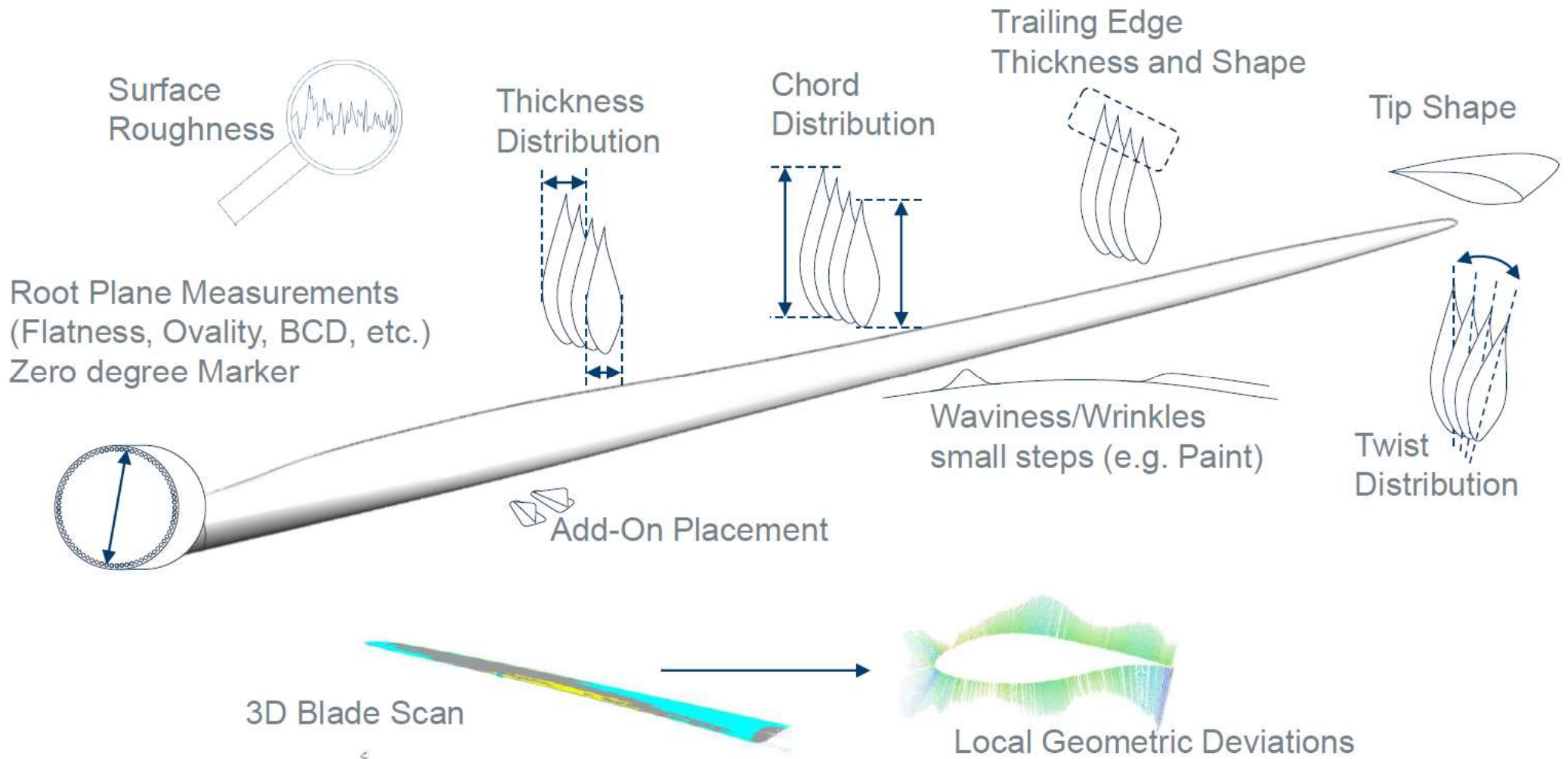




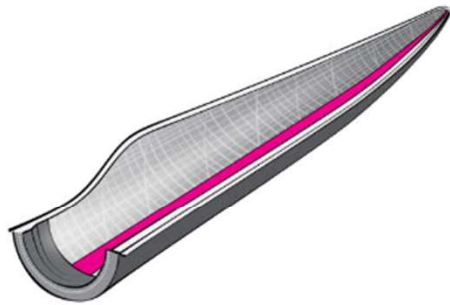
Parameter	Value (\$/kW)
Turbine	1,700
BOS	2,130
Development and project management	98
Substructure and foundation	609
Electrical infrastructure	1027
Assembly and installation	229
Lease price	167
Soft Costs	809
Plant commissioning	44
Decommissioning	116
Contingency	414
Construction finance	192
Insurance during construction	44
Total CapEx	4,640



Parameter	Value (\$/kW)
Turbine	1,700
BOS	3,409
Development and project management	98
Substructure and foundation	1,708
Electrical infrastructure	1,157
Assembly and installation	279
Lease price	167
Soft Costs	1,060
Plant commissioning	59
Decommissioning	147
Contingency	540
Construction finance	255
Insurance during construction	59
Total CapEx	6,169

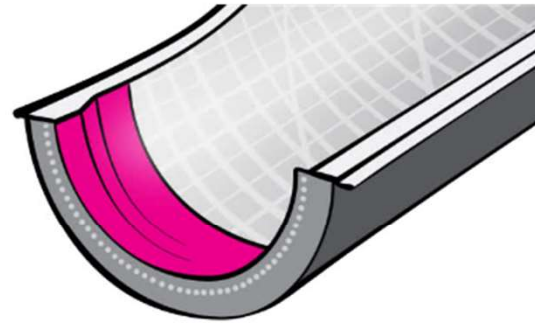


Spar Cap >



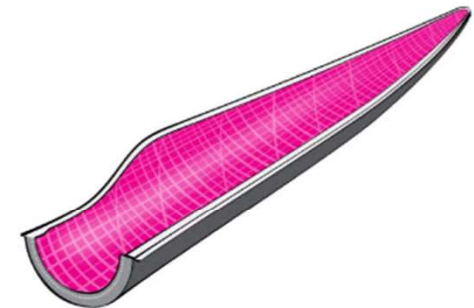
i. UD, ii. Pultrusion, iii. Carbon

Root >



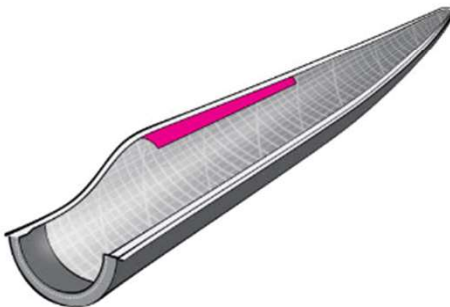
i. UD, ii. Triax

Shell >



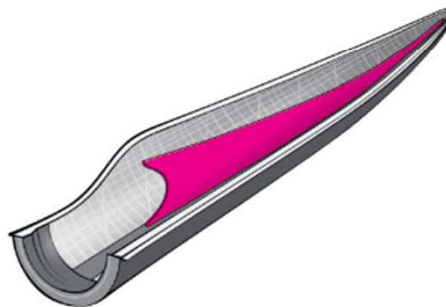
i. BIAX

Trailing Edge >



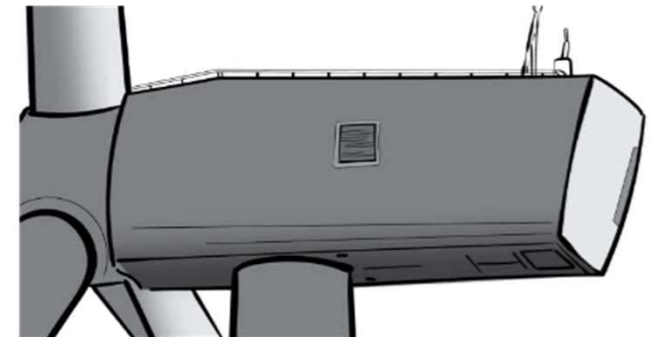
i. UD

Shear Web >



i. BIAX

Nacelles >



i. Combi Fabrics

$$\text{CoE} = \frac{\text{FixedChangeRate} * \text{InitialCapitalCost}(p)}{\text{AEP}(p)} + \text{AnnualOperatingExpenses}(p)$$

Desafios

- CAPEX + OPEX
- Complexidade e Tamanho dos equipamentos (Design)
- Sustentabilidade x Reciclagem

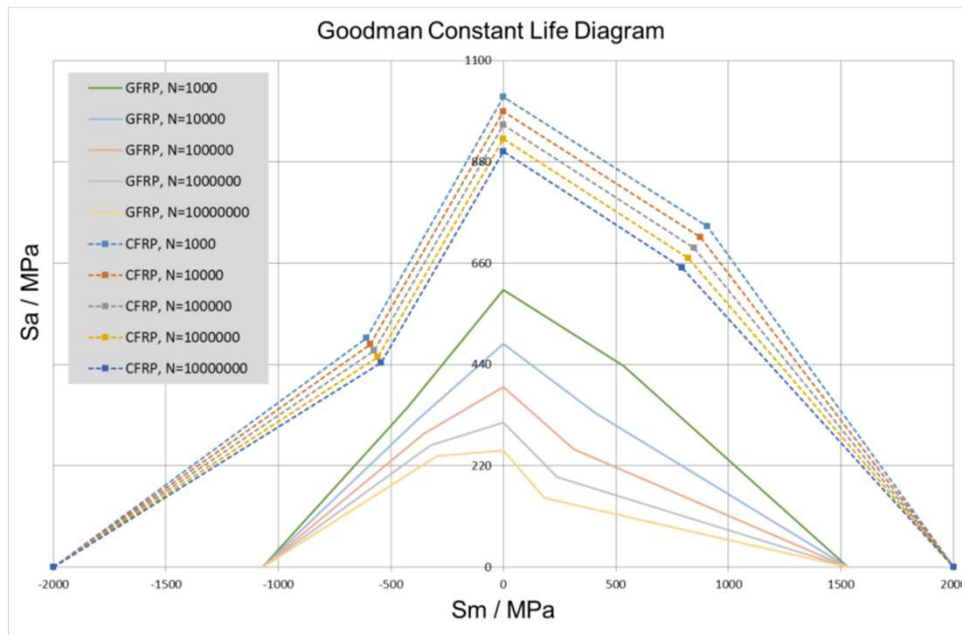
Tendências

- Contratos de longo prazo – Depreciação apropriada
- Introdução de novos produtos e tecnologias – Eficiência
- Apelo sustentável como uma obrigação

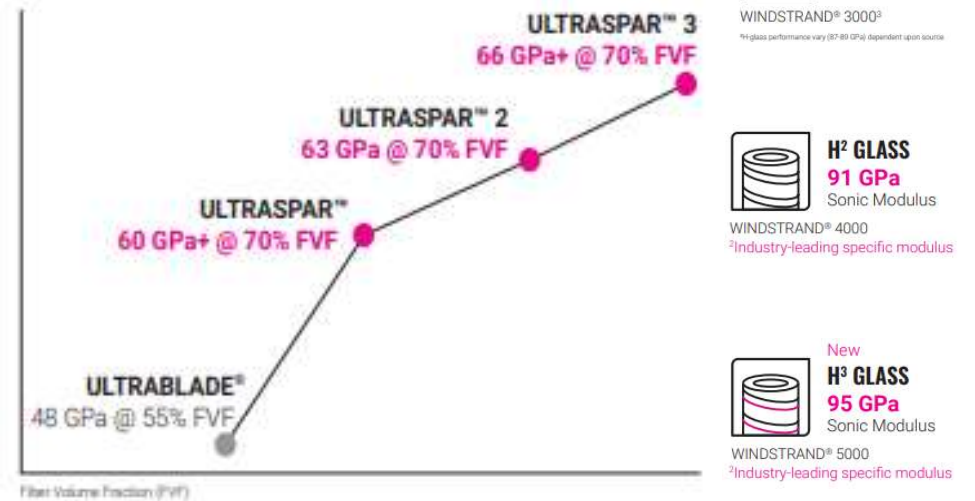
Levelized Cost of Energy



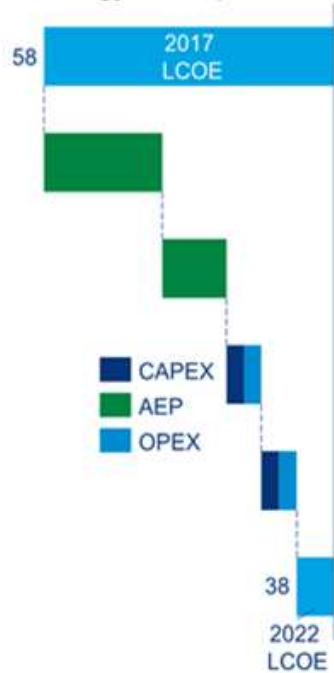
- Aumentando o modulo elástico dos materiais utilizados no spar cap



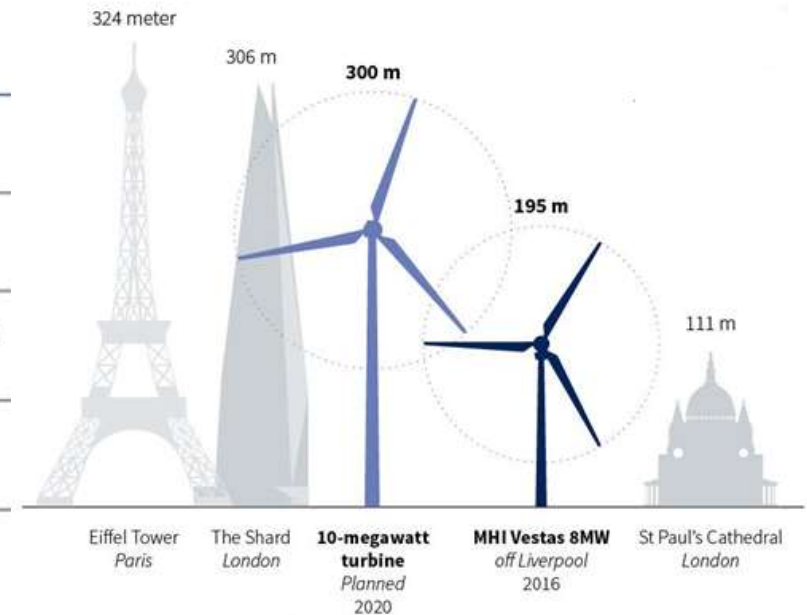
Laminate Modulus



Technology developments and its impact on LCOE

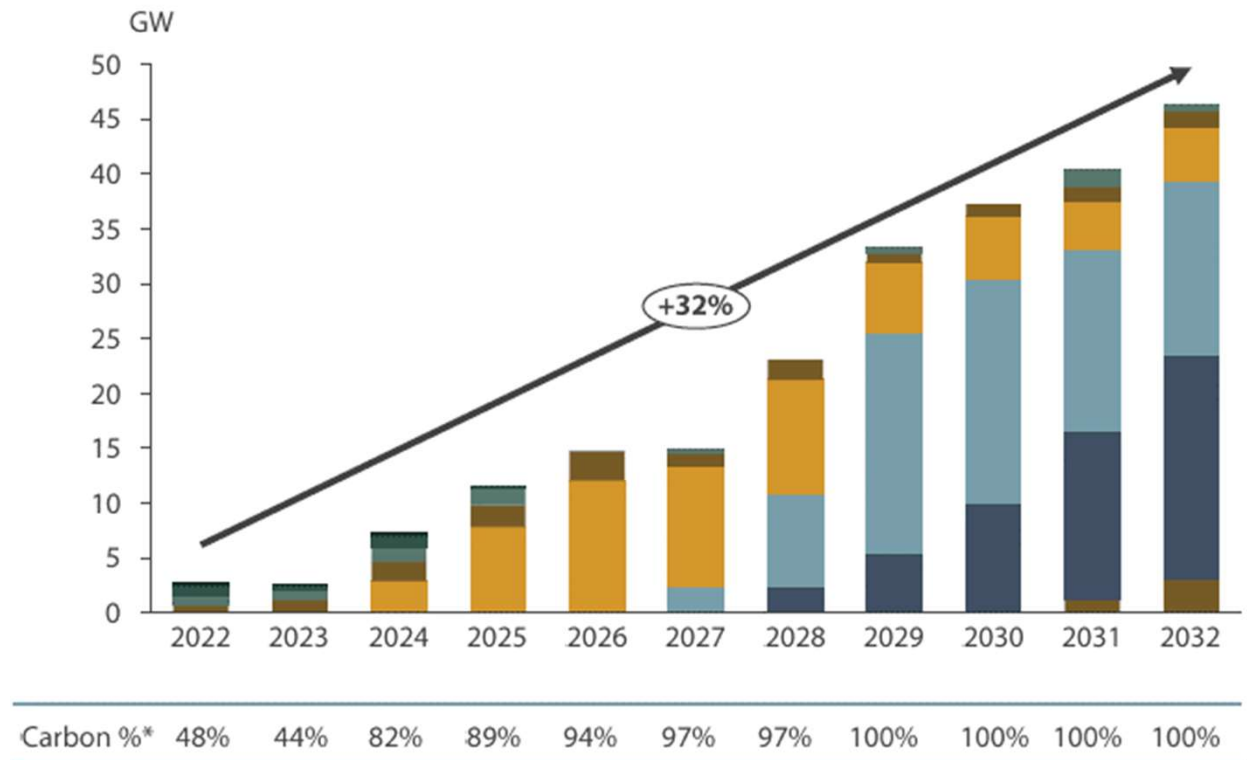
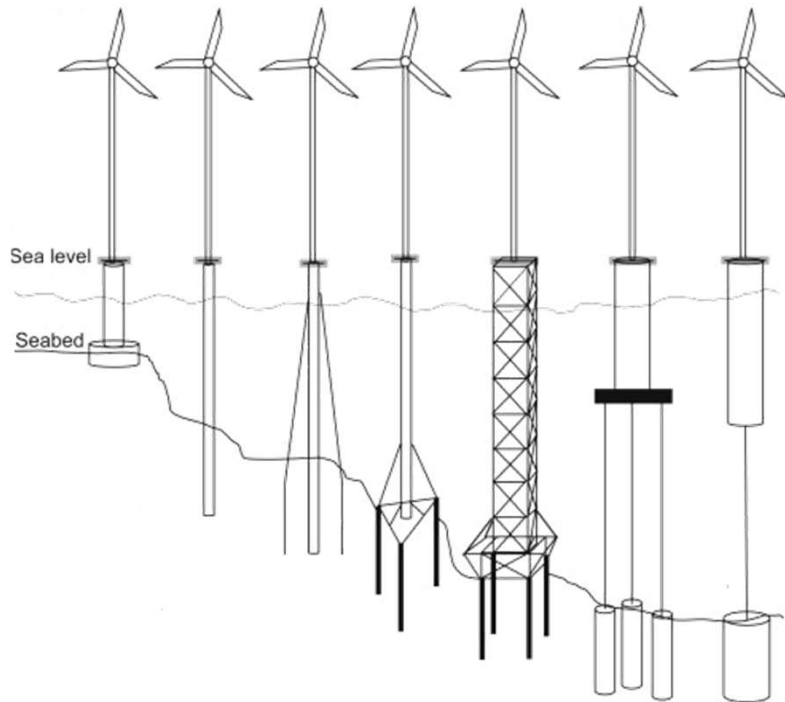


Technology group and potential future impact		
Rotor	15%	...longer blades. Lightweight structures, load reducing pitch, reduced cost manufacturing
Towers	10%	...taller towers. Enabled by longitudinal steel segmented designs and concrete hybrid
Drivetrain	13%	... larger MW ratings. Improved reliability geared drivetrains with variable rating capabilities.
Electrical and controls	18%	...converter cost out. MW rating upgrades to take advantage of site conditions and turbine loading
2022 entitlement	12%	...lower CAPEX wind plants. Economies of scale and technology improvement.

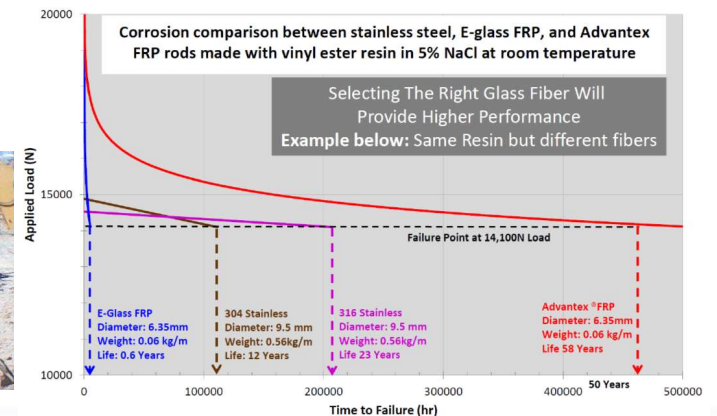


As novas tecnologias de materiais COMPOSITOS estão contribuindo para o desenvolvimento de pás maiores e mais leves.

- Com o aumento contínuo do tamanho das pás, novas tecnologias e investimentos são necessários.



- Uma estimativa recente do custo direto mundial da corrosão – tanto para prevenção quanto para reparo e substituição – ultrapassou US\$ 1,8 trilhão. Source: Gunter Schmitt.
- Estima-se que os gastos brasileiros com produtos e tratamentos de combate à corrosão cheguem a US\$ 10 bilhões e muitos deles na indústria do petróleo. Além do fator ambiental, essa preocupação torna-se maior pelas perdas de produtividade: Source: Macae Offshore.
- Estudos ao redor do mundo confirmam que a corrosão é um dos maiores problemas da indústria, sugerindo que os países destinem cerca de 1% a 3% de seu PIB na busca de alternativas de contenção e substituição de materiais danificados por essa reação química: Source: Macae Offshore



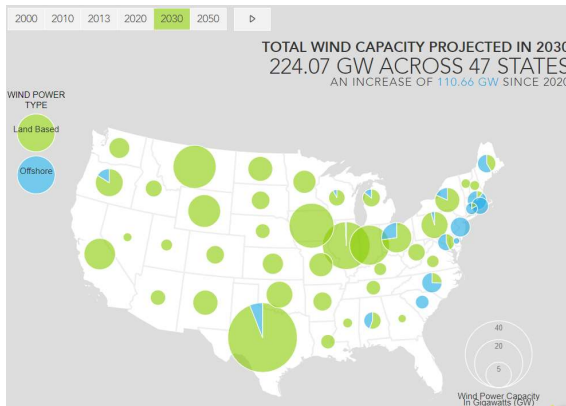
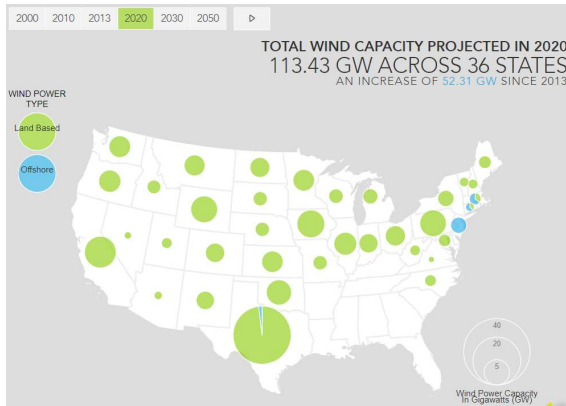
Cable trays
Chimney liners
Containment
Cooling towers
Dampers
Ducting
Floor panels
FGD systems

Grating
Hand-rail systems
Hoods
Odor control
Platforms/walkways
Piling
Pipe
Rebar

Reverse Osmosis
Scrubbers
Silos
Stacks
Structural components
Tanks/Vessels
Wall panels
internal/external
Waste water treatment

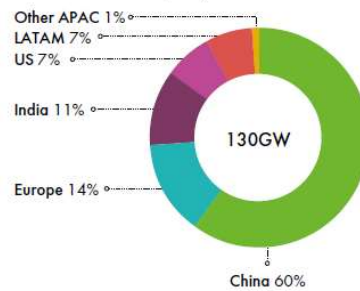




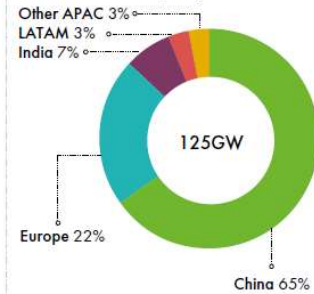


Global wind key component supply chain overview

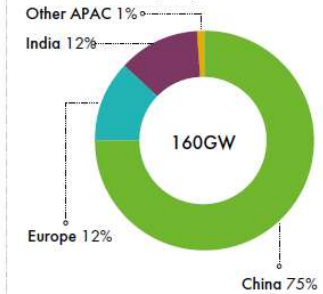
Global WTG blade manufacturing capacity in 2022



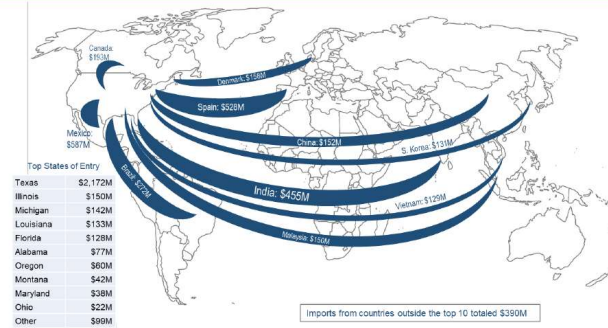
Global WTG generator manufacturing capacity in 2022



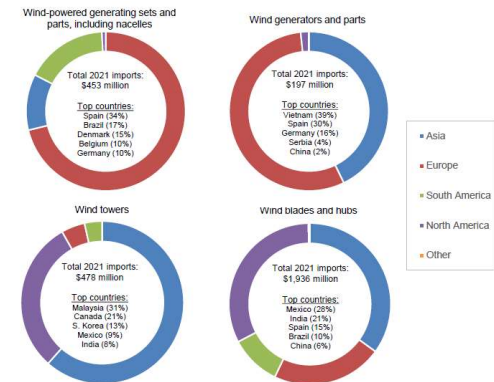
Global wind gearbox manufacturing capacity in 2022



Tracked wind equipment imports into the United States in 2021 came from multiple regions of the world



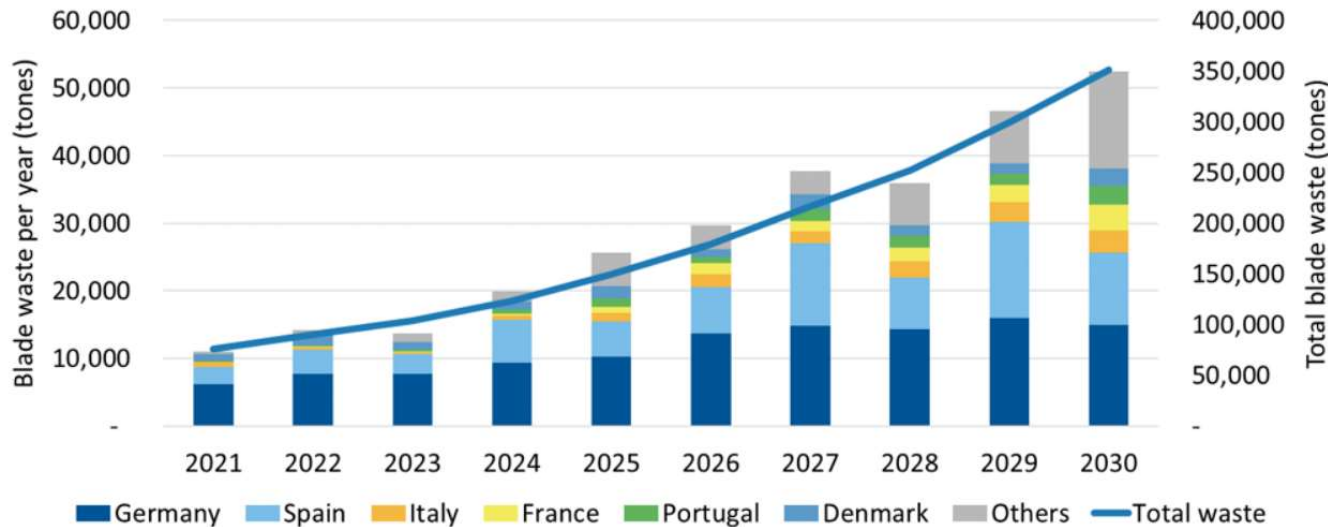
Source: Global Wind Report 2023 - Global Wind Energy Council (gwec.net)



Source: Berkeley Lab analysis of data from USA Trade Online, <https://usatrade.census.gov>

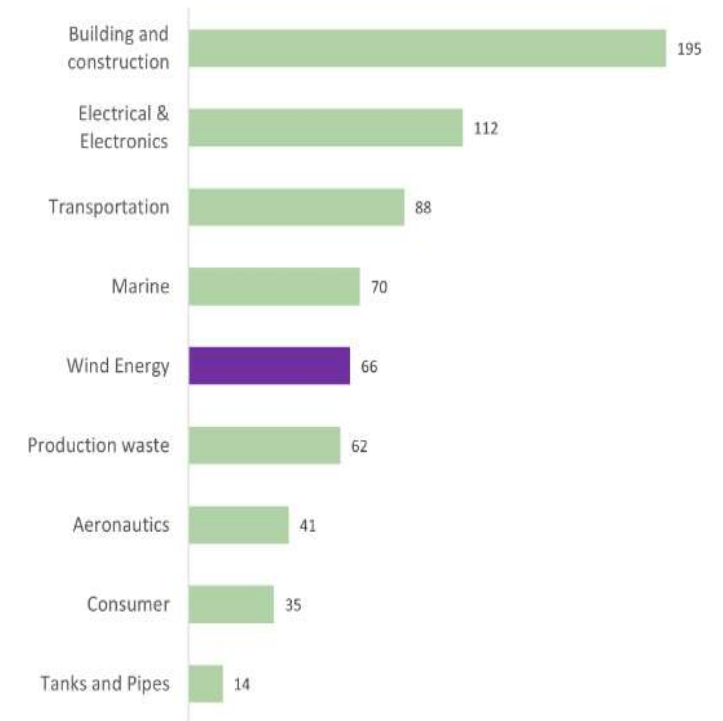
Atualmente, ~80% dos equipamentos instalados nos EUA são importados
IRA – Pode mudar este cenário

Decommissioned Blade weight (including Repowering)



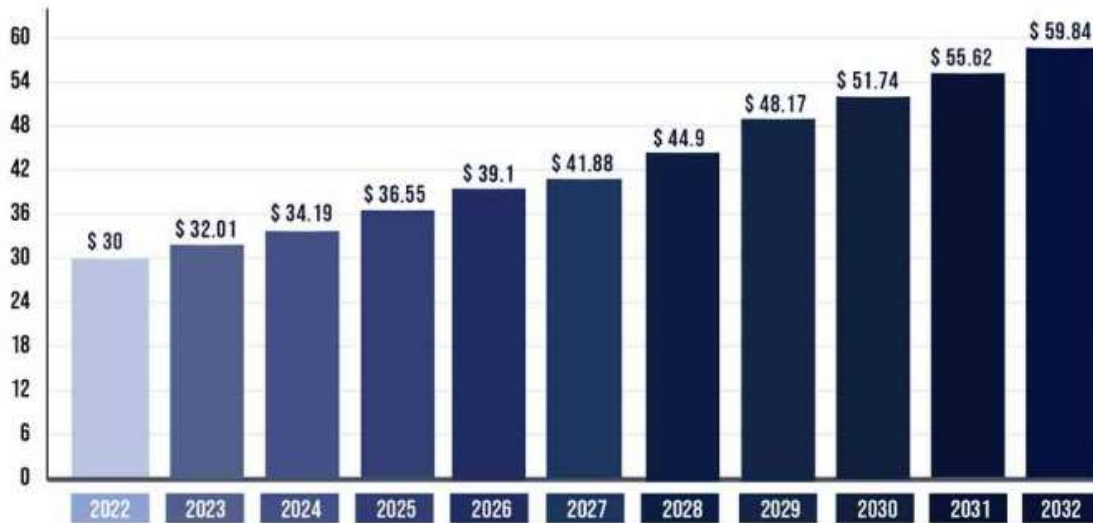
Source: WindEurope

Estimated composite waste per industry in thousands of tonnes in 2025

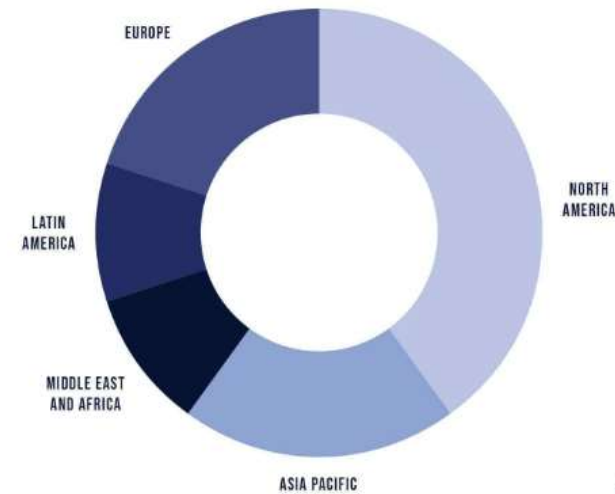


Hoje, **85 à 95%** de toda a turbina eólica pode ser reciclada (WindEurope accelerating Wind Turbine Blade Circularity, 2020). Mas o custo ainda é um desafio

**Tamanho do Mercado 2022 to 2032
(USD Billion)**



**Distribuição por Região
(2020 %)**



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**100%
RENEWABLE
ELECTRICITY**

Owens Corning

~\$2 billion

of our roofing & insulation
fiberglas™ products sales are
100% Wind Power certified

~60%

of our electricity
source is renewable
in the U.S alone

Owens Corning Wind

100%

of our electricity
source is renewable in
Zele, Belgium
(plant & wind lab)

100%

of our electricity source
is renewable in
San Vicente, Spain
(plant)

... and we are not done yet.



**100%
RECYCLABLE
BLADE**

In partnership with:

ARKEMA
INNOVATIVE CHEMISTRY



ENGIE

LM
WIND
POWER



SUEZ



Global diversity practice

We unlock the full potential of our people 





*When the winds of change
blow, some people build walls
and others build windmills.
– Chinese proverb*

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